### September 2021 Market Watch

U.S. markets closed lower in September; S&P500 had its largest monthly decline since March 2020, when the coronavirus pandemic prompted a selloff. A few contributing factors continued to be at play such as the Delta variant, inflation concerns with more persistent supply chain and input pressures, energy price spike, China's slowdown (including the contagion from Chinese developer Evergrande), and the U.S. debt ceiling drama. However, U.S. equities still showed strong year-to-date gains so far.

The Federal Reserve made no changes to rates this month, but signaled a likely rate rise next year, and released projections that the U.S. interest rates may increase to 1.75% by the end of 2024. The Fed also reiterated that a decrease to the asset-purchase program might take place as early as November of this year, reversing the stimulus program.

U.S. economic data has shown that economic growth is starting to slow – Aug nonfarm payrolls and Sep consumer confidence missed, jobless claims hit pandemic lows. However, the U.S. economy expanded (revised 6.7% in 2Q vs 6.6%). August CPI was a bit below consensus and retail sales increased against expected declines.

The Fed's next move and supply chain issues remain in focus along with the upcoming 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter earnings season.

|                                  | Date     | 1 Week   | Ago    | 1 Montl  | h Ago  | YTD    | 1 Year   | Ago    |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                                  | 9/30/21  | 9/23/21  | % chg* | 8/31/21  | % chg* | % chg* | 9/30/20  | % chg* |
| DJIA                             | 33,843.9 | 34,764.8 | -2.6%  | 35,360.7 | -4.3%  | 10.6%  | 28,430.1 | 19.0%  |
| S&P 500                          | 4,307.5  | 4,449.0  | -3.2%  | 4,522.7  | -4.8%  | 14.7%  | 3,500.3  | 23.1%  |
| NYSE<br>Comp<br>Index            | 16,144.9 | 16,567.3 | -2.5%  | 16,806.4 | -3.9%  | 11.2%  | 13,045.6 | 23.8%  |
| NASDAQ<br>Composite              | 14,448.6 | 15,052.2 | -4.0%  | 15,259.2 | -5.3%  | 12.1%  | 11,775.5 | 22.7%  |
| Russell<br>2000                  | 2,204.4  | 2,259.0  | -2.4%  | 2,273.8  | -3.1%  | 11.6%  | 1,561.9  | 41.1%  |
| MSCI EM<br>(Emerging<br>Markets) | 1,253.1  | 1,272.5  | -1.5%  | 1,308.7  | -4.2%  | -3.0%  | 1,101.5  | 13.8%  |
| MSCI EAFE                        | 2,281.3  | 2,353.2  | -3.1%  | 2,356.4  | -3.2%  | 6.2%   | 1,910.0  | 19.4%  |
| Japan<br>Nikkei 225              | 29,452.7 | 29,639.4 | -0.6%  | 28,089.5 | 4.9%   | 7.3%   | 23,139.8 | 27.3%  |
| FTSE 100                         | 7,086.4  | 7,078.4  | 0.1%   | 7,119.7  | -0.5%  | 13.1%  | 5,963.6  | 18.8%  |
| SSE Comp<br>Index                | 3,568.2  | 3,642.2  | -2.0%  | 3,543.9  | 0.7%   | 2.7%   | 3,395.7  | 5.1%   |

#### **US Equity Sector Performance**

|                           | Sep   | YTD   | 1 Yr<br>Ret. |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Consumer<br>Discretionary | -2.6% | 10.3% | 14.8%        |
| Consumer<br>Staples       | -4.1% | 4.7%  | 9.7%         |
| Energy                    | 9.4%  | 43.2% | 56.4%        |
| Financials                | -1.8% | 29.1% | 53.6%        |
| Health Care               | -5.5% | 13.5% | 19.9%        |
| Industrials               | -6.1% | 11.5% | 28.0%        |
| Information Tech          | -5.8% | 15.3% | 22.0%        |
| Materials                 | -7.2% | 10.5% | 28.2%        |
| Communication<br>Services | -6.6% | 21.6% | 29.4%        |
| Utilities                 | -6.2% | 4.2%  | 12.3%        |
| Real Estate               | -6.5% | 23.5% | 26.2%        |

#### **US Equity Style Performance**

|                        | Sep   | YTD   | 1 Yr<br>Ret. |
|------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Dow Jones<br>Utilities | -6.4% | 1.2%  | 8.9%         |
| DJ TRANS<br>Avg.       | -4.4% | 12.9% | 26.2%        |
| Russell 1000<br>Value  | -3.5% | 16.1% | 31.7%        |
| Russell 1000<br>Growth | -5.6% | 14.3% | 21.3%        |
| Russell 2000<br>Value  | -2.0% | 22.9% | 56.3%        |
| Russell 2000<br>Growth | -3.8% | 2.8%  | 30.4%        |

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Investment Management Group U.S. equity sectors closed mostly lower with the exception of Energy +9.4%. Materials -7.2%, Communication Services -6.6%, and Real Estate -6.5% led losses.

Both Developed International Equities (MSCI EAFE) -3.2% and Emerging Market (MSCI EM) -4.2% closed lower. German inflation accelerated at a record pace in September, highlighting growing price pressures in Europe's largest economy. China's recovery momentum has slowed down, as reflected by its unexpected factory activity contraction with the manufacturing PMI down from 50.1 in Aug to 49.6 in Sep (vs 50.0 consensus). China's crack down on high-energy consuming projects and restrictions on energy usage were to blame. This is in addition to curbs already in place for Chinese property and technology sectors.

U.S. government yields saw the 10-Yr move higher to 1.53%, the 30-Yr to 2.09%, and the 2-Yr note to 0.29%. The recent rise in yields has largely been attributed to the Fed's near-term tapering, along with inflation concerns stemming from more persistent supply chain pressures and energy price spike.

The Bloomberg Commodity Index rose to the highest level in a decade this month and closed +5.0% higher. WTI crude oil rallied +9.5% this month and climbed past \$80 for the first time in three years. These price increases for households and companies have hit consumer sentiment in the U.S. and the U.K, pushing inflation faster than economists had previously expected. Gold closed -3.4% lower.

#### Bond Markets (%)

|                              | 9/30/21 | 1 Mth<br>Ago | 1 Yr<br>Ago |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|
| US Benchmark<br>Bond – 3 Mth | 0.04    | 0.04         | 0.11        |
| US Benchmark<br>Bond – 6 Mth | 0.05    | 0.06         | 0.13        |
| US Benchmark<br>Bond – 2 Yr  | 0.29    | 0.20         | 0.13        |
| US Benchmark<br>Bond – 5 Yr  | 0.99    | 0.77         | 0.26        |
| US Benchmark<br>Bond – 10 Yr | 1.53    | 1.30         | 0.70        |
| US Benchmark<br>Bond – 30 Yr | 2.09    | 1.93         | 1.46        |

#### **US Bond Sector Performance**

|                                                  | Sep    | YTD    | 1 Yr<br>Ret. |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|
| Bloomberg<br>Barclays U.S.<br>Govt. Intrm.<br>TR | -0.60% | -1.12% | -1.33%       |

#### Exchange Rates (per US dollar)

|                    | 9/30/21 | 1 Mth<br>Ago | 1 Yr<br>Ago |
|--------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|
| Canadian<br>Dollar | 1.267   | 1.264        | 1.303       |
| Mexican Peso       | 20.545  | 20.040       | 21.886      |
| Euro               | 0.863   | 0.847        | 0.836       |
| British Pound      | 0.742   | 0.727        | 0.747       |
| Swiss Franc        | 0.933   | 0.916        | 0.900       |
| Chinese Yuan       | 6.462   | 6.463        | 6.855       |
| Indian Rupee       | 74.228  | 73.008       | 73.608      |
| Japanese Yen       | 111.575 | 109.860      | 106.045     |

#### Commodities (In US dollars)

|                                 | 9/30/21  | 1 Mth<br>Ago | 1 Yr<br>Ago |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| Gold                            | 1,757.00 | 1,818.10     | 1,978.60    |
| Crude Oil                       | 75.03    | 68.50        | 42.61       |
| US Dollar<br>Index              | 94.24    | 92.64        | 92.13       |
| Bloomberg<br>Commodity<br>Index | 100.76   | 95.99        | 73.32       |

#### Interest Rates (%)

|                        | 9/30/21 | 1 Mth<br>Ago | 1 Yr<br>Ago |
|------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|
| Prime Rate             | 3.25    | 3.25         | 3.25        |
| Federal<br>Funds Rate  | 0.09    | 0.09         | 0.09        |
| Libor Rate<br>30 Day   | 0.08    | 0.08         | 0.16        |
| Libor Rate 3<br>Months | 0.13    | 0.12         | 0.24        |
| 30yr Fixed<br>Mortgage | 3.01    | 2.87         | 2.93        |

#### **Economic Sentiment**

|                               | 9/30/21 | 1 Yr Ago |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|
| Unemployment<br>Rate          | 5.20%   | 8.40%    |
| Average Single<br>Family Home | 380,700 | 345,500  |
| Capacity<br>Utilization       | 76.40%  | 72.30%   |

\*Performance for world indices represents price returns (excluding dividends) for the DJIA, S&P 500, NASDAQ, Russell 2000, MSCI EM, MSCI EAFE, NYSE, SSE, and Nikkei, due to data availability.

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