December 2019 Market Watch

2019 ended on a positive note with U.S. domestic equity markets closing the year higher. The S&P 500 was up +28.9% yearto-date (YTD). Overall, the month of December was fairly quiet ahead of the holidays, though ending up +3.0% in the month. To recap the year, labor market strength continued to bring confidence as unemployment numbers fell to 50year lows of 3.5%. U.S. GDP growth had slowed to 2.1% from 3.0% in 2018 as a result of trade tensions with China. Global GDP growth slowdown to 3.6% had also been a concern, as China's growth rate contracts. As a result, manufacturing and trade volumes have declined. However, labor strength did help consumer spending with retail sales holding steady. The Federal Reserve also made three interest rate cuts in the year.

2019 was also a year of geopolitical uncertainty - from the U.S.-China trade tensions to no-deal Brexit in Europe, the fear of global risk escalation and its impact to the markets brought on much skepticism. However, 2019 surprised on the upside and December was a quiet month on the geopolitical front – not a lot of progress with the U.S.-China trade negotiations ahead of the January 15 Phase One deal signing date in 2020.

Looking ahead in 2020, markets continue to watch for direction from the pace of global growth, trade talks with China, Brexit outcomes, and the U.S. Federal Reserve rate policy moves.

	Date	1 Week Ago		1 Mont	1 Month Ago		1 Year Ago	
	12/31/19	12/24/19	% chg *	11/30/19	% chg *	12/31/18	% chg *	% chg *
DJIA	28,538.4	28,515.5	0.1%	28,051.4	1.7%	23,327.5	22.3%	22.3%
S&P 500	3,230.8	3,223.4	0.2%	3,141.0	2.9%	2,506.9	28.9%	28.9%
NYSE Comp Index	13,913.0	13,895.1	0.1%	13,545.2	2.7%	11,374.4	22.3%	22.3%
NASDAQ Composite	8,972.6	8,952.9	0.2%	8,665.5	3.5%	6,635.3	35.2%	35.2%
Russell 2000	1,668.5	1,678.0	-0.6%	1,624.5	2.7%	1,348.6	23.7%	23.7%
MSCI EM (Emerging Markets)	1,114.7	1,109.1	0.5%	1,040.0	7.2%	965.8	15.4%	15.4%
MSCI EAFE	2,036.9	2,029.8	0.4%	1,974.5	3.2%	1,719.9	18.4%	18.4%
Japan Nikkei 225	23,656.6	23,830.6	-0.7%	23,293.9	1.6%	20,014.8	18.2%	18.2%
FTSE 100	7,542.4	7,632.2	-1.2%	7,346.5	2.7%	6,728.1	12.1%	12.1%
SSE Comp Index	3,050.1	2,982.7	2.3%	2,872.0	6.2%	2,493.9	22.3%	22.3%

US Equity Sector Performance

	Dec	YTD	1 Yr Ret.
Consumer Discretionary	2.8%	27.9%	27.9%
Consumer Staples	2.4%	27.6%	27.6%
Energy	6.0%	11.8%	11.8%
Financials	2.7%	32.1%	32.1%
Health Care	3.6%	20.8%	20.8%
Industrials	-0.1%	29.4%	29.4%
Information Tech	4.5%	50.3%	50.3%
Materials	3.1%	24.6%	24.6%
Communication Services	2.0%	32.7%	32.7%
Utilities	3.4%	26.3%	26.3%
Real Estate	1.2%	28.5%	28.5%

US Equity Style Performance

	Dec	YTD	1 Yr Ret.
Dow Jones Utilities	3.2%	23.3%	23.3%
DJ TRANS Avg.	0.5%	20.8%	20.8%
Russell 1000 Value	2.8%	26.5%	26.5%
Russell 1000 Growth	3.0%	36.4%	36.4%
Russell 2000 Value	3.5%	22.4%	22.4%
Russell 2000 Growth	2.3%	28.5%	28.5%

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Investment Management Group Major U.S. domestic equity indices closed in positive territory for the year. All sectors remain positive year-to-date (YTD), as the S&P ended the year at new highs. From a sector standpoint, Information Tech (+50.3%), Communication Services (+32.7%) and Financials (+32.1%) led YTD gains.

Emerging Market (MSCI EM +15.4% YTD) and Developed International Equities (MSCI EAFE +18.4% YTD) closed the year higher as well. The U.S.-China Phase One Trade Deal made little progress and continues to be negotiated. Political unrest and protests across the globe (in Hong Kong, France, Argentina) fueled by discontent with governments have yet to reach meaningful outcomes.

U.S. Treasury rates decreased across the board YTD. The 10-Yr closed at 1.92% (vs. 2.68% in 2018) and 2-Yr at 1.57% (vs. 2.50% in 2018). Over the past year, there were periods when the yield curve flattened and inverted as long-term rates fell below short-term rates – signaling a possible recession if prolonged. In Europe, German Bunds hit lows in 2019 while the German economy experienced a year of turbulence with exports down.

The Bloomberg Commodity Index gained +5.44% YTD. Crude oil was up +34.5% YTD, aided by OPEC countries agreeing to output cuts in the first quarter of 2020 at December's meeting. Gold ended the year with strong gains (+18.9% YTD) on the back of persisting global risks.

Bond Markets (%)

	12/31/19	1 Mth Ago	1 Yr Ago
US Benchmark Bond – 3 Mth	1.55	1.58	2.45
US Benchmark Bond – 6 Mth	1.59	1.61	2.50
US Benchmark Bond – 2 Yr	1.57	1.60	2.50
US Benchmark Bond – 5 Yr	1.69	1.62	2.51
US Benchmark Bond – 10 Yr	1.92	1.78	2.68
US Benchmark Bond – 30 Yr	2.39	2.20	3.01

US Bond Sector Performance

	Dec	YTD	1 Yr Ret.
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Govt. Intrm. TR	-0.03%	5.20%	5.20%

Exchange Rates (per US dollar)

	12/31/19	1 Mth Ago	1 Yr Ago
Canadian Dollar	1.297	1.328	1.366
Mexican Peso	18.884	19.506	19.694
Euro	0.891	0.907	0.875
British Pound	0.755	0.773	0.785
Swiss Franc	0.968	0.999	0.986
Chinese Yuan	6.966	7.027	6.866
Indian Rupee	71.378	71.738	69.815
Japanese Yen	108.675	109.510	109.715

Commodities (In US dollars)

	12/31/19	1 Mth Ago	1 Yr Ago
Gold	1,523.10	1,465.60	1,281.30
Crude Oil	61.06	55.17	45.41
US Dollar Index	96.06	98.20	95.74
Bloomberg Commodity Index	80.89	77.11	76.72

Interest Rates (%)

	12/31/19	1 Mth Ago	1 Yr Ago
Prime Rate	4.75	4.75	5.50
Federal Funds Rate	1.56	1.56	2.41
Libor Rate 30 Day	1.76	1.70	2.50
Libor Rate 3 Months	1.91	1.91	2.81
30yr Fixed Mortgage	3.72	3.68	4.51

Economic Sentiment

	12/31/19	1 Yr Ago
Unemployment Rate	3.50%	3.90%
Average Single Family Home	309,600	294,600
Capacity Utilization	77.30%	79.46%

*Performance for world indices represents price returns (excluding dividends) for the DJIA, S&P 500, NASDAQ, Russell 2000, MSCI EM, MSCI EAFE, NYSE, SSE, and Nikkei, due to data availability.

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